INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION OUTLOOK

ISSN 1995-3968, e-ISSN 1999-124X 2022

Consulta en línea desde Intranet

3
4
12
17 18 20 40 51 53
67 68 68 69 70 78 78 81 82 82
83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90

Countries reorganise and delineate responsibilities to improve co-ordination References	93 94
4 Responding to the Ukrainian refugee crisis	95
In Brief	96
Introduction	97
Migration flows triggered by the Russian large-scale invasion of Ukraine	98
Immigration permits and rights granted to Ukrainians	100
Initial support measures in OECD countries	101
Transitioning towards medium and long-term responses	105
Emerging challenges	112
References	115
Notes	117
5 International students: A growing group of migrants in the OECD	119
In Brief	120
Introduction	120
Overview of international students in OECD countries	121
The special case of intra-European study exchange and Erasmus+	132
Who studies where? Drivers of international student migration	134
References	139
Annex 5.A. Supplementary tables	143
Notes	147
6 Attraction, admission and retention policies for international students	149
In Brief	150
Introduction	150
Outreach policy and communication strategies	151
Parameters for admission	155
Support policies during studies	161
Stay prospects after graduation	164
Ensuring system integrity and preventing abuse	169
Conclusion	174
References	174
Annex 6.A. Supplementary tables	176
Notes	177
7 Retention and economic impact of international students in the OECD	179
In Brief	180
Introduction	181
Staying on: Retention of international students	181
Economic impact	191
Conclusion	197
References	198
Annex 7.A. Supplementary table	202
Notes	206

8 Country notes: Recent changes in migration movements and policies	207
Annex A. Statistical annex	291
List of the members of the OECD Expert Group on Migration	403
Composition of OECD International Migration Division	404